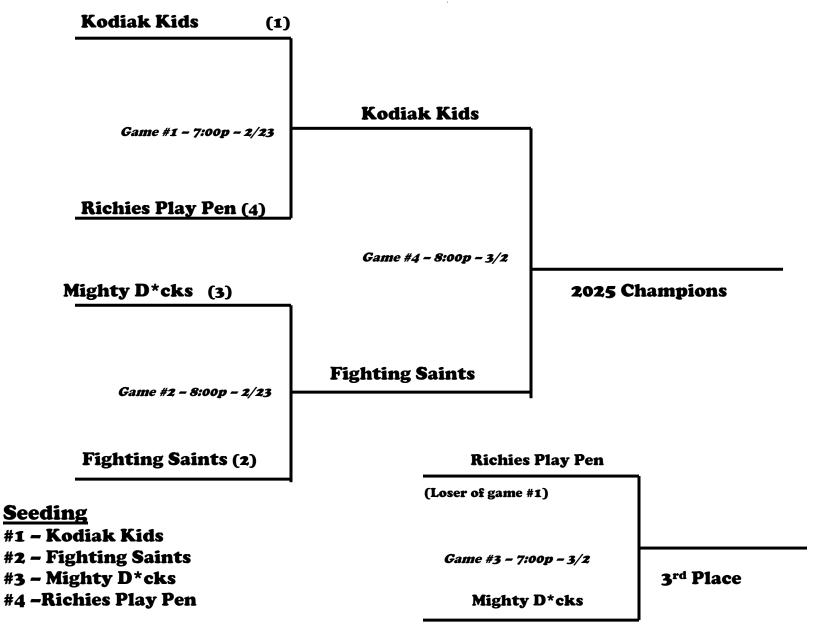
2025 Majestic Oaks Boot Hockey

Sunday Night League Pool "A" Playoffs



(Loser of game #2)